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NHS Fife SMS text service number 07805800005 is available for people who have a hearing or speech impairment.

To find out more about accessible formats contact:

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Fife Council and NHS Fife are supporting the people of Fife together through Fife's Health and Social Care Partnership. www.fifehealthandsocialcare.org



| Issued      | January 2002 |
|-------------|--------------|
| Revised     | Sept 2017    |
| Next Review | Sept 2019    |
| Images      | Microsoft    |



PODIATRY DEPARTMENT



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# **CHILBLAINS**

#### **CHILBLAINS**

Chilblains can occur at any age and usually start in early winter.

They appear as red, itchy swellings on the skin and can be single or multiple.

Often the skin can break allowing germs to enter causing infections.

### WHERE ARE THEY FOUND ON THE FEET?

Chilblains usually occur on:

- the toes
- the heels
- bunions on the first and fifth toe joints

## HOW CAN I HELP PREVENT THEM?

- Carefully bath in lukewarm water and dry gently.
- Avoid cold, damp extreme temperatures. If in the cold, warm feet slowly. Never heat your feet up quickly close to a fire or radiator.
- Wear warm lined footwear with plenty of room.
- Thicker thermal socks and insoles may be worn only if the footwear will accommodate the extra bulk.
- Take adequate exercise to help your circulation.
- Stopping smoking can also help as this can affect your circulation.

#### WHAT CAUSES THEM?

Chilblains are caused by the skin's abnormal response to change in temperature, especially if the skin is heated up quickly after coming in from the cold.